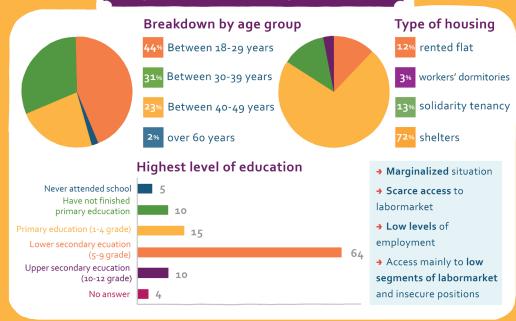
The Educational Circumstances of Roma Refugee Children in Hungary

Based on the results of Based on the results of the **108** open-ended questions. **2022** Action Research. Data collection: summer **2023** The Status Entitle-Stake-Hungarian ments holders 45% dual situation citizens ____ All the provisions & benefits of Temporary Protection 48% Temporary status holders + family allowance & maternity allowance Downsized ▶ Local Protection ___ refugee governmental · Documents proving their identity and right status holders institutions system of residence 3% holding Employment Shrinking ► Church temporary Education welfare organizations • Accommodation and care in reception centres residence system certificate ► Civil • Reimbursement of the cost of translating their documents 4% without ■ Weak civil organisations Assistance for permanent departure from Hungary society legal status • Regular subsistence allowance But... Legal and institutional background Compulsory schooling From the age of 3 if they stay in Hungary → Underresourced public school system for more than three months in Hungary But... → Shortage of teachers and professionals Children with temporary → Difficulties for organizing Hungarian protection are entitled to all language teaching educational services that a → Complicated bureaucracy Hungarian citizen would → Selective education, segregation receive. → Financial and housing insecurity + Free textbooks → Health problems + Free meals for six months → Trauma + 5 hours of tutorage per → Discrimination, bullying student per week Complex educational difficulties Low educational attainment of their Out of **108** responding parents' 252 minor children Challenges and obstacles 209 children is in compulsory education 3% large family

Respondents of the questionnaire



Access to education and state services



Experiences within schools

Difficulties

→ Prejudices

→ Bullying

→ Financial insecurities

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- Good experiences
- → Learning difficulties ✓ Help of NGOs and social workers
 - ✓ Community
 - / Hongan
- √ Hungarian education
 - ✓ Swimming lessons

Needs

- + Food, toiletries
- + School supplies, equipment
- + Tutoring, extra curriculal educational activities
- + Travel support

